

Euthydemos (c230-190BC)

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Gold – Type I



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) ~8.5 Actual Diameter (mm) Composition Gold Axis ↑↓

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|---------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--|--------|
| IG 10 | √ 10. | 1A | | Stater | | | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 1.2 Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 1.3 The monogram may be to the right or left of Heracles | |
| IG 11 | √ 11. | 1C | | " | | | Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 1.1 | |
| IG 12 | √ 13 | 1B | | | | | BN | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 1.4 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Gold – Type 2



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed, with receding hairline and sagging jowls



Colour added
ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ (orientation: ↓↓)
[transliteration: *basileōs euthydēmou*]
Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) 33.92 Actual Diameter (mm) Composition Gold

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|---------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 13 | √ 28. | 11A | 89i | Octadrachm | | | Mitch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 1A.1 Ref: G. le Rider, Revue Numismatique, 1969, II, 15 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 1



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ (orientation: ↓↓)
[transliteration: *basileōs euthydē mou*]
Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) Actual Diameter (mm) Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 15 | √ 23g. | 2A | | Attic Tetradrachm | | | BM | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.9 | |
| IG 16 | 22. | 2C | 85c | | | | | | |
| IG 17 | | | | | | | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.12 | |
| IG 18 | | 2B | | | | | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.13 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 2



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) Actual Diameter (mm) Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|--|--------|
| IG 19 | √ 16. | 3A | 86a | Attic Drachm | | | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 3.3 | |
| IG 20 | 18. | 3B | 86b | " | | | | | |
| IG 21 | 18c. | | | " | | | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 3.4 Examples with this monogram appear to be shown under BGR 2.12 (Berlin Museum)? | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 3



bust of Euthydemus I, wearing diadem, facing right



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles seated on rocks, facing left, holding club resting on rocks in right hand, monogram in right field

Actual Weight (g)

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 22 | √ 14. | 4A | 85a | Tetradrachm | | | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.11 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 4



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) ~16-17

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denom | Monogram Sketch | Rev M'gram | Prov'nce | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|-------------|-----------------|------------|---|---|--------|
| IG 23 | 23. | 5A | | Tetradrachm | None | None | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.1 Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.7 | |
| IG 24 | √ 17. | 5B | 85c | " | | | Ash, Gorny & Mosch (var), Numismatica Ars Classica, Her | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.2 Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.6 Heracles may hold his club at a different angle | |
| IG 25 | √ 17b. | 5C | 85c | " | A | | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.3 A under foot on reverse | |
| IG 26 | √ 17a. | 5D | 85c | " | N | | Ash, Naville, Freeman & Sear | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.4 N under foot on reverse | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 5



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed, with receding hairline and sagging jowls



6A var
ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ (orientation: ↓↓)
 [transliteration: *basileōs euthydē mou*]
 Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club, which is resting on rocks, in right hand

Actual Weight (g) Actual Diameter (mm) Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|--------|
| IG 27 | √ 24. | 6A | 89? | Tetradrachm | | | Gorny & Mosch (var), BN | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.8 | |
| IG 28 | √ 23c. | | | " | | | ANS | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.5 | |
| IG 29 | √ 23e. | | | " | | | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.10 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 6



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) Actual Diameter (mm) Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|--|--------|
| IG 30 | √ 19. | 7A | 90 | Drachm | None | None | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 3.1 | |
| IG 31 | 20. | 7B | 90 | | | | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 3.2 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 7



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g)

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|--|--------|
| IG 32 | √ 25. | 8A | 91 | Half Drachm | | | Ash, Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 4.1 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 8



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on knee in right hand

Actual Weight (g)

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 33 | √ 26. | 9A | 94a | Tetradrachm | | | Ash, Berk | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.14 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 9



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) ~16.5-17

Actual Diameter (mm) ~27

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|-------------------|---|--------|
| IG 34 | √ 27. | 10A | | Tetradrachm | | | Ash, Gemini, Roma | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.14 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 10

Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed, with receding hairline and sagging jowls



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) ~16.5

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|---|---|--------|
| IG 35 | √ 29. | 12A | 94a | Tetradrachm | | | Ash, Gorny & Mosch, Numismatica Ars Classica, Her | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 2.15 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 11

Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed, with receding hairline and sagging jowls



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) ~4

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|--|--------|
| IG 36 | √ 30. | 13A | 95a | Drachm | | | Ash, Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 3.5 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 12

Actual Weight (g) ~2

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 37 | 31. | 14A | - | Hemidrachm | | | | Ref: Monn & Med, Liste, Nov 1977, No. 82 reported as 2.03g) | RR |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 13



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) 0.5-0.6

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|--|--------|
| IG 38 | √ 32. | 15A | 92 | Obol | None | None | Ash, Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 5 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 14



Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g) 0.2-0.3

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|--|--------|
| IG 39 | √ 33. | 16A | 93 | Half Obol | None | None | Ash, Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 6 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Silver – Type 15

No Photo Available

Head of Euthydemus I right, diademed

No Photo Available

ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ (orientation: ↓↓)
[transliteration: basileōs euthydēmou]
Heracles, naked, seated on pile of rocks, holding club resting on rocks in right hand

Actual Weight (g)

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Silver

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|--|--------|
| IG 40 | 33m. | - | | Quarter Obol | None | None | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 7 | |



Wt = 16.65g. Diam = ~33mm

Photo from Gorny & Mosch, sale 297, lot 158 who wrote:

RR, the 5th known example!

On this tetradrachm, which has a larger diameter than usual, Heracles looks directly at the viewer, while his head is always turned to the left on the other gold and silver coins of Euthydemos I. This Type of coins has so far been classified as posthumous: Bopearachchi refers to it as a Sogdian imitation, Bordeaux, *Les Grecs en Inde* p. 103f. considers it possible that it was issued by Eucratides I. It is more likely, however, that this is an iconographic experiment that was carried out during Euthydemos' lifetime: since one of the monograms can be found on a bronze Type created around 206 BC (Bordeaux N1), the tetradrachms could have been minted between 210 and 206 BC. Perhaps the invasion of Antiochus III gave rise to the desire to appeal more strongly to users through the frontal gaze of Heracles? Cf. Wünsch/Grigo, *A Special Tetradrachm Type of Euthydemos I*, *OZeAN* 5, 2023, pp. 67-74 (fig. 1 = this copy).

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 1



Head of Heracles right



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Horse galloping right

Actual Weight (g) ~8-9 Actual Diameter (mm) ~20-22 Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|----------------------------|--|--------|
| IG 41 | √ 34. | 17A | 87 | Double Unit | None | None | Ash, Gorny & Mosch, Kunker | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 8 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 2



Head of Heracles right



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Horse galloping right

Actual Weight (g) ~4-5 Actual Diameter (mm) Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|---|--------|
| IG 42 | √ 35. | 18A | | Unit | None | None | Ash, Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 10 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 3



Head of Heracles right



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Horse galloping right

Actual Weight (g) ~2

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 43 | √ 36. | 19A | | Half Unit | None | None | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 12 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 4



Head of Heracles right



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Head of horse right

Actual Weight (g) ~1

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------|---|--------|
| IG 44 | √ 37. | 20A | | Quarter Unit | None | None | Ash, Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 15 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 5



Head of Heracles right



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, trident

Actual Weight (g) ~1.5

Actual Diameter (mm) ~11

Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 45 | √ 38. | 21A | | Half Unit | None | None | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 16 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 6

Head of Heracles right




ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Horse galloping right

Actual Weight (g) ~8

Actual Diameter (mm) ~24

Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|---|--------------|---|--|--------|
| IG 46 | √ 39. | 22A | 97 | Double Unit | None | None | Ash, Gorny & Mosch, Numismatica Ars Classica, Spink | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 9.1 | |
| IG 47 | 40. | 22B | | " | ΔI.&.anchor | | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 9.4 | |
| IG 48 | √ 41. | 22C | 97b | " |  | | Ash, Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 9.2 | |
| IG 49 | 41c. | - | - | " | Trident | | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 9.3 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 7

Head of Heracles right




ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Horse galloping right

Actual Weight (g) ~4

Actual Diameter (mm)

Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|--------------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|---|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 50 | 42. | 23A | 98 | Unit | E | | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 11.2 | |
| IG 51 | √ 43. | 23B | | " |  | | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 11.1 | |
| IG 52 | √ 44. | 23C | | " | Trident | | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 11.3 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 8




Head of Heracles right



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Horse galloping right

Actual Weight (g) ~1.5-2 Actual Diameter (mm) ~14 Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|---------|------------|-----|-------|--------------|-----------------|---|---------------|---|--------|
| IG 53 | √ 45. | 24A | 99 | Half Unit | None | None | Gorny & Mosch | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 12 | |
| IG 54 | √ 46. | 24B | | " | |  | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 13.2 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 9

Head of Heracles right

ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, Horse galloping right

Actual Weight (g) Actual Diameter (mm) Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|---------|------------|----|-------|---------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 55 | 46k. | - | | Quarter Unit? | None | None | | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 14 | |

Indo-Greek – Euthydemos (c230-190BC) – Copper – Type 10



Head of Heracles right



ΒΑΣΙΛΕΩΣ ΕΥΘΥΔΗΜΟΥ, bowcase

Actual Weight (g) 2.64 Actual Diameter (mm) ~15.3 Composition Copper

Catalogue

| Cat No. | Photo Link | BN | Mitch | Denomination | Monogram Sketch | Rev Monogram | Provenance | Comments | Rarity |
|---------|------------|----|-------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------|---|--------|
| IG 56 | √ 46m. | | | Half Unit | None | None | Ash | Bactrian and Indo-Greek Coinage Euthydemus I 17 | |