

INO Humāyūn (AH 953-957, AD 1546-50)

Ḥaidar Dughlat ruled in Kashmīr from AH 953 to 957 (AD 1546-50) but did not issue coins in his own name. For most of the time he struck coins in the name of the Moghul emperor Humāyūn. Such coins are known in gold and silver. The gold coins no longer have the mint and date in the reverse margin, but the names of the four caliphs and their attributes. From now on they were probably known as mohurs rather than dinars. The silver coins are of good style and bear a clear, actual date in the margin. This clear dating was to continue during the rest of the sulṭānate.

The titles on the sasnu are:

السلطان العظم محمد همايون شاه
al-sulṭān al-a'zam muḥammad humāyūn ghāzī

Sultāns of Kashmīr – INO Humāyūn (AH 953-957, AD 1546-50) – Gold



تعالیٰ ملکہ
خلد اللہ
محمد ہر پاکستان
نون عازی

*khallad allāh ta'āla mulkahu muḥammad humāyūn
bādshāh ghāzī zarb kashmīr* (= ...victorious
Emperor Humāyūn struck at Kashmīr).



Shahāda with the names of the four Caliphs in the margin.

Actual Weight (g) 11.3

Actual Diameter (mm) ~20

Composition Gold

Catalogue

GG	Denomination	AH	Comments	Rarity
K103	Mohur	None	NR 66, R 2856	RRR

Sultāns of Kashmīr – INO Humāyūn (AH 953-957, AD 1546-50) – Silver Type 1



السلطان العظم
محمد همايون
ن عازی

al-sulṭān al-a'zam muḥammad humāyūn ghāzī.
ghāzī to left of bottom line



ض ب
کسمیر

zarb kashmīr.

Actual Weight (g) 6.0-6.2

Actual Diameter (mm) ~17

Composition Silver

Catalogue

GG	Denomination	AH	Comments	Rarity
K104	Sasnu	953	NR 67b, R 2853. Some coins of this type have a retrograde reverse.	S

Sultāns of Kashmīr – INO Humāyūn (AH 953-957, AD 1546-50) – Silver Type 2

ghāzī to right of bottom line.



السلطان
محمد همايون
غازي

al-sulṭān al-a'zam muḥammad humāyūn ghāzī



ضرب
كشمير

ḡarb kashmīr.

Actual Weight (g)	6.0-6.2	Actual Diameter (mm)	~17	Composition	Silver
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Catalogue

GG	Denomination	AH	Comments	Rarity
K105	Sasnu	?	NR 67a	S

Sultāns of Kashmīr – INO Humāyūn (AH 953-957, AD 1546-50) – Silver Type 3



muḥammad humāyūn bādshāh ghāzī 953



ḡarb kashmīr.

Actual Weight (g)		Actual Diameter (mm)	~18	Composition	Silver
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Catalogue

GG	Denomination	AH	Comments	Rarity
105A	Sasnu	953	See Rhodes (2008), JONS 194, p27	RR

Sultāns of Kashmīr – INO Humāyūn (AH 953-957, AD 1546-50) – Copper



Actual Weight (g)	10.7	Actual Diameter (mm)	~21	Composition	Copper
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Catalogue

GG	Denomination	AH	Comments	Rarity
105C	Kaserah	-	Attribution to Humāyūn not certain	R